



Dynamic Discovery (D2)

Service Discovery and Load Balancing



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D2 – Dynamic Discovery

- Part of the open source [Rest.li](#) framework
- Translates a REST resource or endpoint to an IP-address/hostname

```
d2://service-name/123 → http://my.hostname.biz:9520/context/123
```

- A library that uses Zookeeper as the registry store
 - Implementations include Java, C++, and Python

D2 – Responsibilities

Service Discovery

Maintain a registry of online hosts for each microservice

Load Balancing

Ensure fair distribution of traffic to available hosts for optimal performance

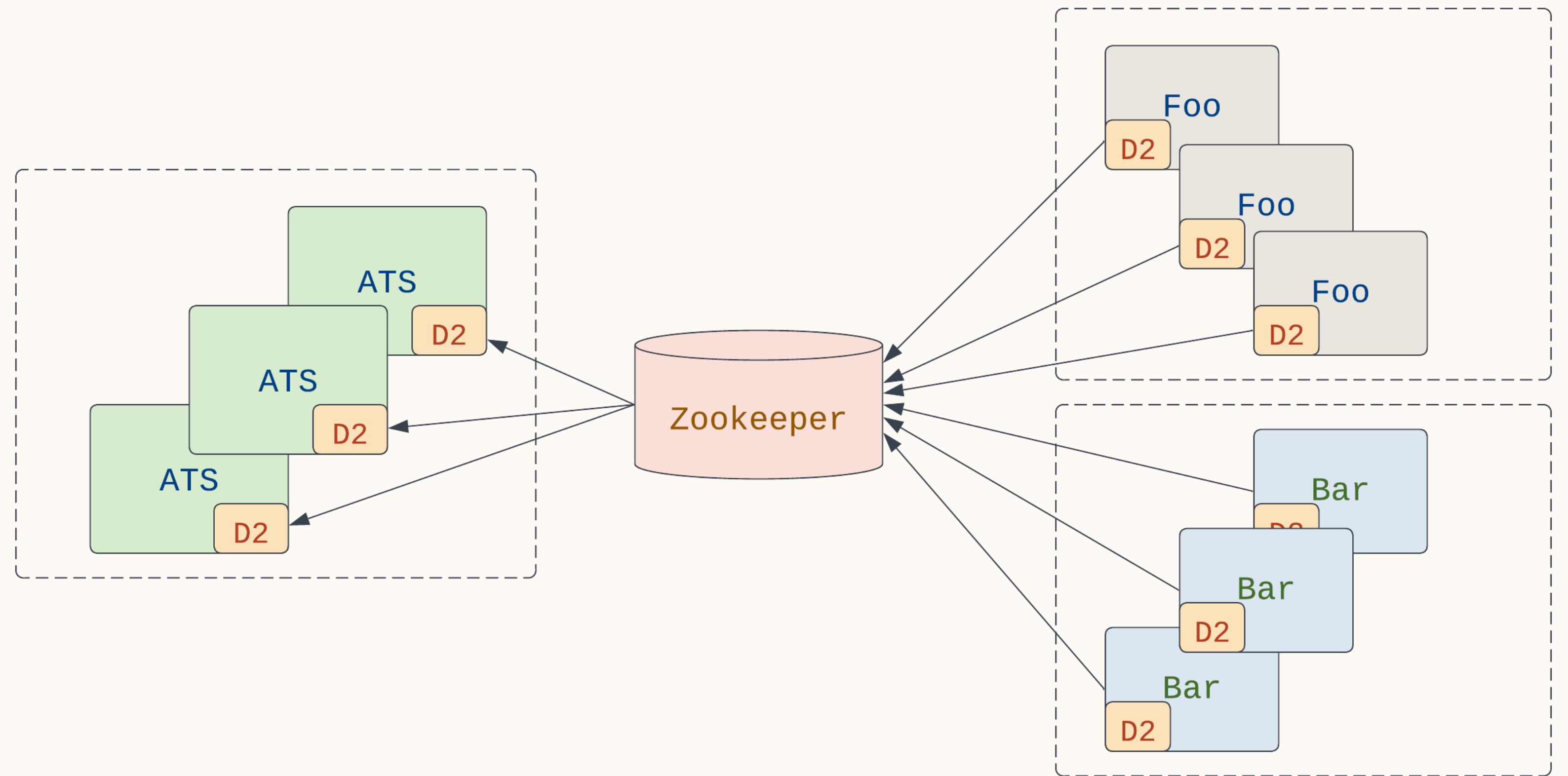
Why Not DNS?

Domain Name System (DNS) has several limitations:

- Slow update propagation and less reliability
- Basic load balancing – inability to incorporate parameters like server load or latency
- Can't support advanced use-cases like load tests

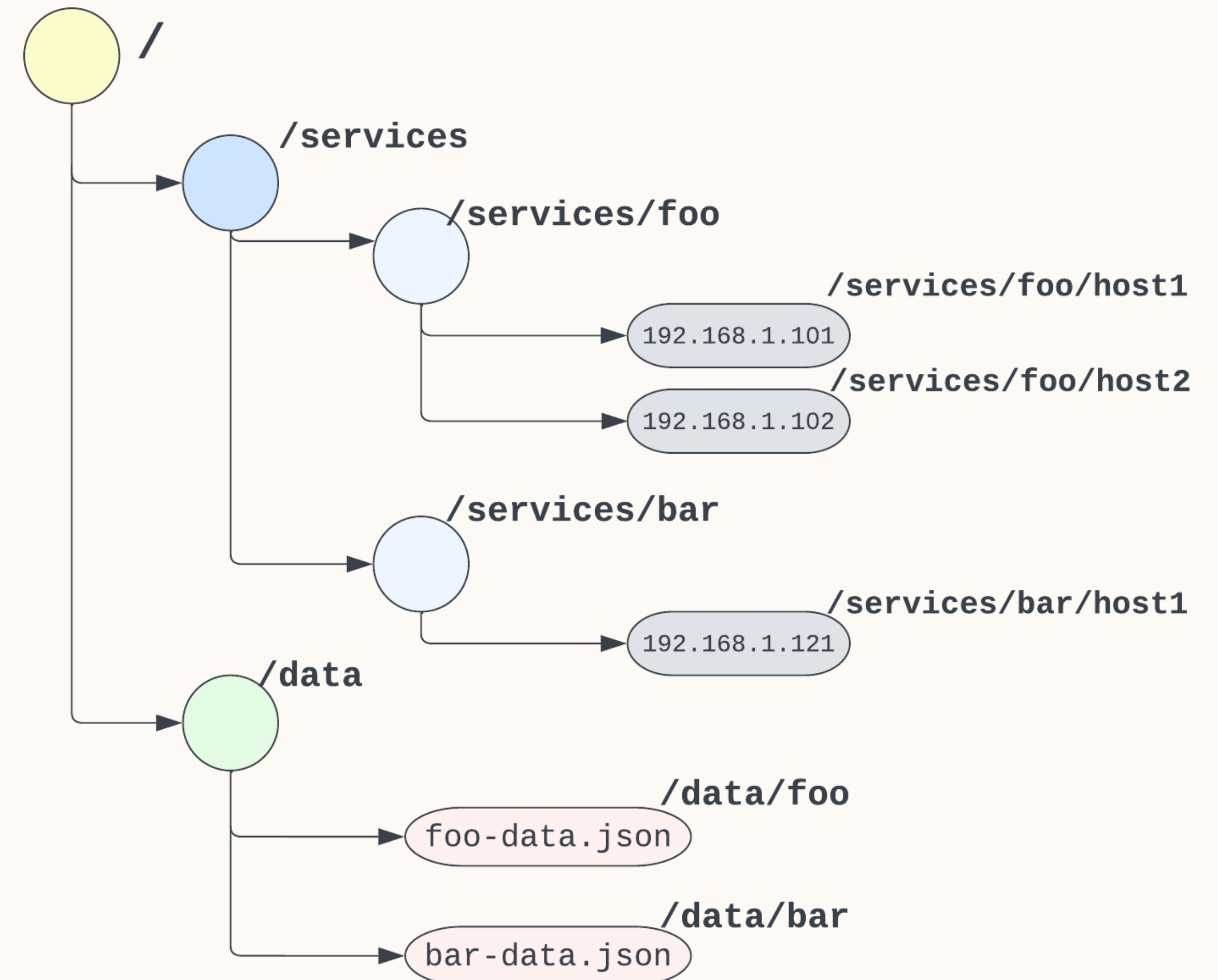


D2 – Service Discovery




D2 and Zookeeper

- ZK for highly reliable coordination of distributed applications
 - Faster updates
- ZK functionality well-suited for service-discovery
 - Ephemeral data
 - Watches
- D2 library builds an in-memory cache of ZK service registry and listens for updates



D2 – Load Balancing

- Two modes – *random, degrader*
- *Random*: picks a random host
- *Degrader*: passive health checks
 - Tracks calls to monitor health
 - Cluster-level and host-level tracking
 - Active health checks done by ZK 



D2 – Load Balancing

- Cluster-level health tracking
 - Tracks calls to monitor health
 - Drops traffic if threshold is exceeded
- Host-level health tracking
 - Tracks latencies and error-rates for each host
 - Assigns a *weight* to each host in the cluster
 - *weight* == probability of selection





ATS-D2 Implementation

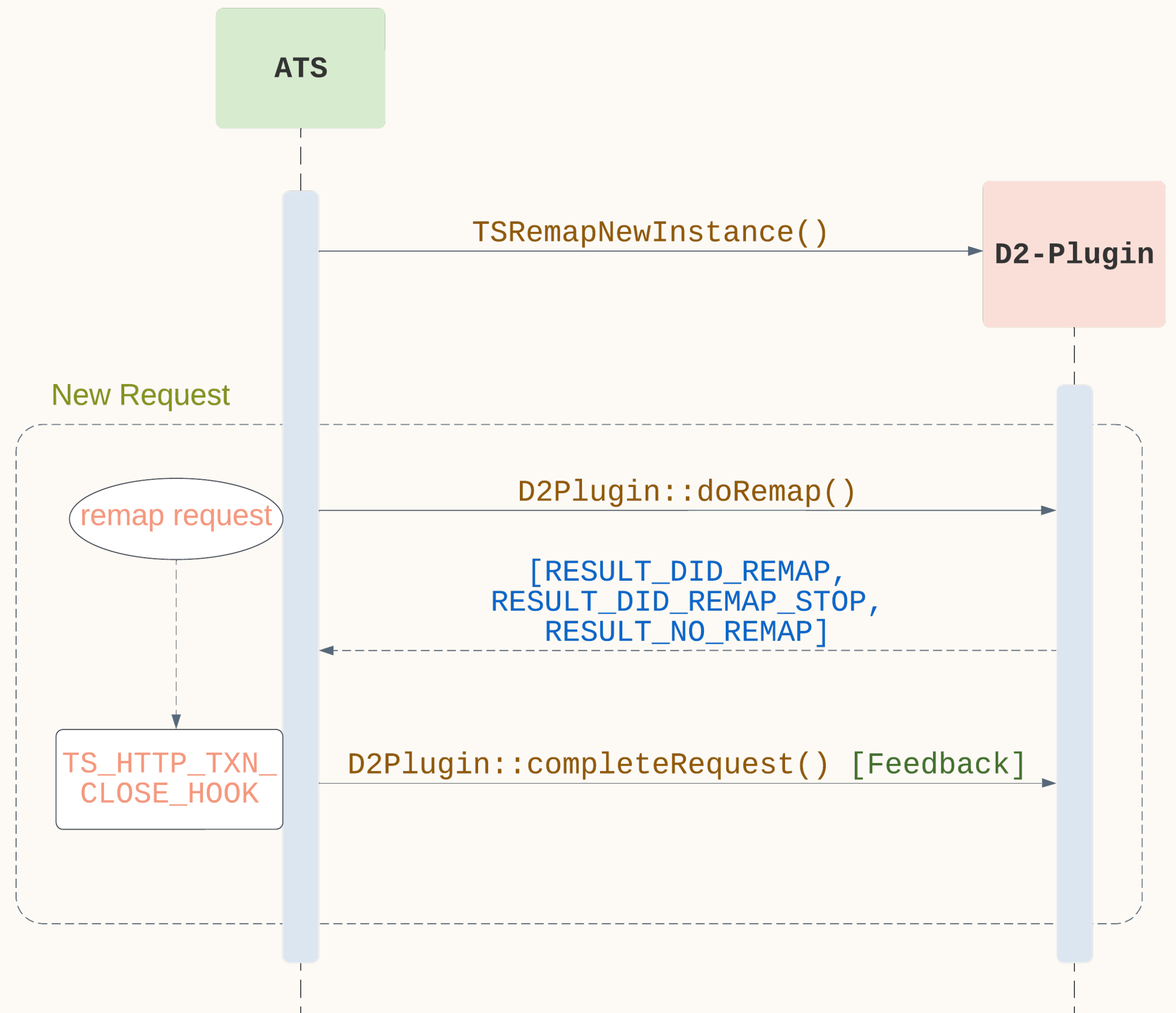
```
map /feed/  
http://feed.dns.disco.linkedin.com:1234/feed/  
@plugin=d2-plugin.so  
@pparam=d2://feedService/
```

- Global + Remap plugin
- `http://feed.dns.disco.linkedin.com:1234/feed/`: Fallback “map_to” URL
- `d2-plugin.so`: D2 plugin shared object file
- `d2://feedService/`: D2 service name to be used for routing



ATS-D2 Implementation

- Subclasses “`atscppapi::RemapPlugin`”
- Registers for “`TS_HTTP_TXN_CLOSE_HOOK`” to get feedback



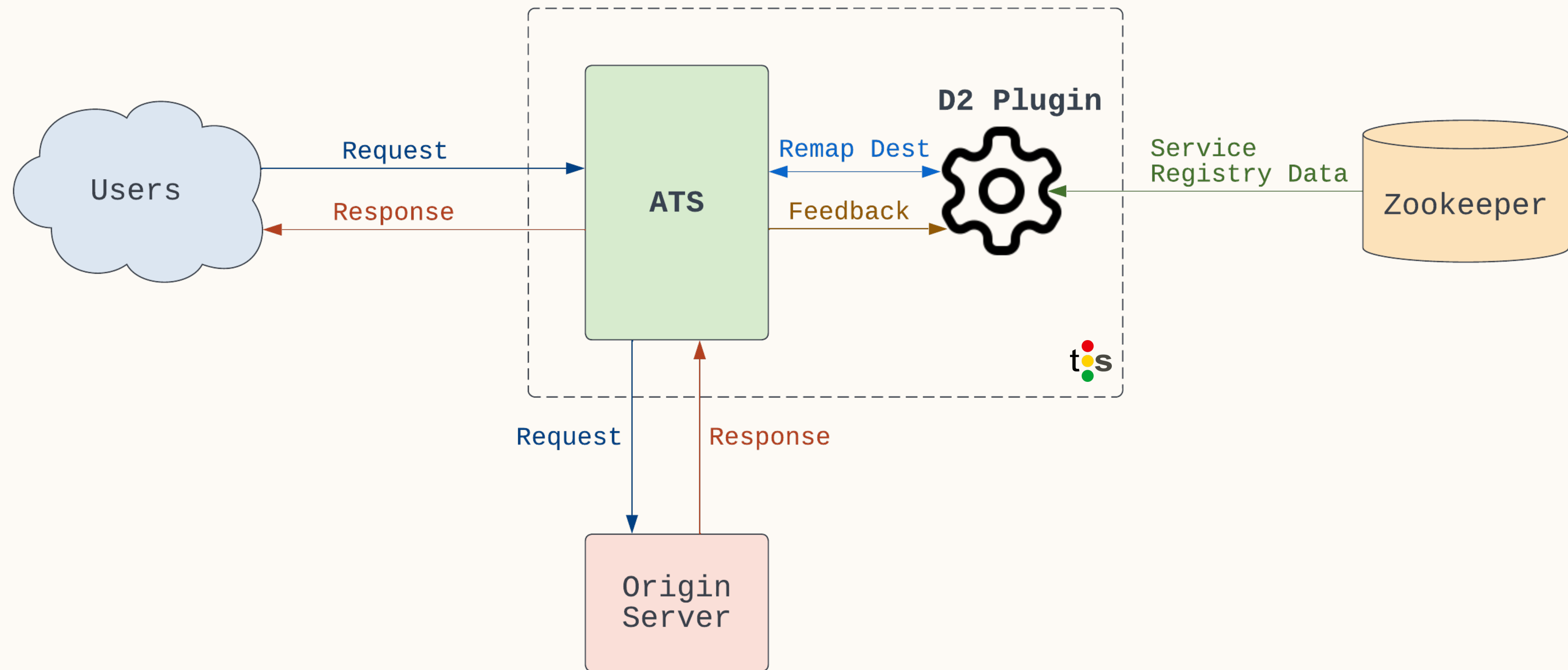


ATS-D2 – Advanced Features

```
map /feed/ http://127.0.0.1:1234/feed/  
@plugin=d2-plugin.so  
@pparam='{  
  "d2_service": "feed",  
  "abtest": {  
    "testkey": "ats.abtest.key",  
    "treatments": {  
      "canary": {"d2_service": "feedNew"}  
    }  
  }  
}'
```

- Service load tests by modifying D2 weights
- A/B testing and ramping new services
- Quarantine feature
- Backup of service registry data to flat files

Summary



D2 – Challenges

... and Future Scope

- Problems due to a large ATS fleet
 - Herd behavior
 - Ineffective degrader load balancing, especially for low QPS services
- Fine grained load balancing state
 - Maintained at individual REST resource level
 - Performance constraints
- Programming language dependence



Thank you