KIP-215: Add topic regex support for Connect sinks

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Status

Current state: Adopted

Discussion thread: msg81955

Voting thread: msg82225

JIRA: *KAFKA-*3073
PR: *kafka#4151*

Released: 1.1.0

Please keep the discussion on the mailing list rather than commenting on the wiki (wiki discussions get unwieldy fast).

Motivation

Gwen Shapira describe the motivation well in the JIRA:

KafkaConsumer supports both a list of topics or a pattern when subscribing.

KafkaConnect only supports a list of topics, which is not just more of a hassle to configure - it also requires more maintenance.

We should provide a configuration option for Connect sinks to specify a regular expression instead of an explicit topic list.

Public Interfaces

This KIP introduces a new 'topics.regex' configuration option for Kafka Connect sinks that expects a string compatible with Java's regex Pattern class. Users may specify only one of 'topics' or 'topics.regex'.

Proposed Changes

If 'topics.regex' is specified, its string value will be used to instantiate a regex Pattern which will be passed to subscribe instead of a list of strings.

If both 'topics.regex' and 'topics' are specified, a ConfigException will be thrown to prevent startup.

Compatibility, Deprecation, and Migration Plan

'topics.regex' will default to the empty string " " so that existing configurations will not be affected by the additional option.

Rejected Alternatives

There is some concern that this solution leans on the Java-specific regular expression syntax. We could choose instead to support a less language-specific regular expression specification such as PCRE or re2.

Kafka Connect, however, already relies on Java-specific Patterns in configurations such as the RegexRouter transform, so the proposal in this KIP stays consistent with that.

Taking on evaluation of a new regular expression specification would significantly enlarge the scope of this change and seems more appropriate for a separate effort that would add that support consistently across Kafka Connect configurations.

Additional regular expression specifications could be accommodated in the future by adding an additional configuration option 'topics.regex.type'.